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THE
PEOPLE'S GUIDE
TO
PHILADELPHIA,
AND THE
INTERNATIONAL EXHIBITION.



Entered according to Act of Congress by PEOPLE'S GUIDE PUBLISHING CO.

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STREET NUMBERS

North from Market Street.

Arch.....100	Berks.....1900	Pike.....3900
Race.....200	Norris.....2000	Luzerne.....4000
Vine.....300	Diamond.....2100	Roxborough.....4100
Callowhill.....400	Susquehannah ave.....2200	Juniaata.....4200
Noble.....438	Dauphin.....2300	Bristol.....4300
Buttonwood.....500	York.....2400	Cayuga.....4400
Spring Garden.....520	Cumberland.....2500	Wingohocking.....4500
Green.....600	Huntingdon.....2600	Courtland.....4600
Fairmount avenue.....700	Lehigh avenue.....2700	Wyalusing.....4700
Brown.....800	Somerset.....2800	Wyoming.....4800
Poplar.....900	Cambria.....2900	London.....4900
Otter, or Beaver.....1000	Indiana.....3000	Rockland.....5000
George.....1100	Clearfield.....3100	Ruscomb.....5100
Girard avenue.....1200	Allegheny avenue.....3200	Lindley.....5200
Thompson.....1300	Westmoreland.....3300	Wisteria.....5300
Master.....1400	Ontario.....3400	Fischer.....5400
Jefferson.....1500	Tioga.....3500	Somerville.....5500
Oxford.....1600	Venango.....3600	Clarkson.....5600
Columbia avenue.....1700	Erie.....3700	Olney.....5700
Montgomery avenue.....1800	Butler.....3800	Chew.....5800

South from Market Street.

Chestnut.....100	Dickinson.....1500	Packer.....3100
Walnut.....200	Tasker.....1600	Curtin.....3200
Locust.....232	Morris.....1700	Geary.....3300
Spruce.....300	Moore.....1800	34th avenue.....3400
Pine.....400	Mifflin.....1900	35th avenue.....3500
Lombard.....500	McKean.....2000	36th avenue.....3600
South.....600	Snyder.....2100	37th avenue.....3700
Bainbridge.....700	Jackson.....2200	38th avenue.....3800
Fitzwater.....740	Wolfe.....2300	39th avenue.....3900
Catharine.....800	Ritner.....2400	40th avenue.....4000
Christian.....900	Porter.....2500	41st avenue.....4100
Carpenter.....1000	Shunk.....2600	42d avenue.....4200
Washington avenue.....1100	Oregon avenue.....2700	43d avenue.....4300
Federal.....1200	Johnston.....2800	44th avenue.....4400
Wharton.....1300	Bigler.....2900	45th avenue.....4500
Reed.....1400	Pollock.....3000	

WHITMAN!!

STEPHEN F. WHITMAN & SON,

MAKERS OF THE

FINEST CONFECTIONS

AND

CHOCOLATE AND COCOA

IN THE UNITED STATES.

THEIR

SWEET COCOA PASTE

FOR MAKING

A CUP OF CHOCOLATE IN 30 SECONDS

IS PERFECTLY SPLENDID.

STEPHEN F. WHITMAN & SON,

S. W. CORNER TWELFTH AND MARKET STREETS,

PHILADELPHIA.

(1)

BUREAU OF INSTALLATION.



(2)

LENGTH (EAST AND WEST), 1,880 FEET,

WIDTH 464 FEET,

HENRY PETTIT,

Chief of Bureau.

KINGSFORD'S OSWEGO STARCH

HAS BECOME A
HOUSEHOLD NECESSITY.

By its great **PURITY, UNIFORMITY** and **EXCELLENCE** it has secured a higher reputation and more extensive use than any other, and by its greater **STRENGTH** is found to be the most **ECONOMICAL** in use.

The **SILVER GLOSS STARCH** is far superior to all others for dressing **LACES, LINENS, MUSLINS**, and all fine fabrics.

KINGSFORD'S OSWEGO CORN STARCH (or Prepared Corn) is the most delicious of all preparations for **PUDDINGS, BLANC MANGE, CUSTARDS, &c.**, and on account of its greater purity and delicacy, is preferable to Bermuda Arrow-Root.

The manufacture of these delicate articles from **INDIAN CORN** were the sole invention of **MR. KINGSFORD** more than Thirty years ago.

The name of **T. KINGSFORD & SON** is on every box and package.

REPORT ON KINGSFORD'S OSWEGO CORN STARCH (or PREPARED CORN), BY DR. HASSALL, of London.

I have subjected to microscopical examination and chemical analysis a sample of Kingsford's Oswego Corn Starch (or, Prepared Corn).

I find that it consists entirely of the starchy portion in the form of innumerable granules of the grain of Indian corn, free from the oil and nitrogenous products contained in the whole grain. That it has been very carefully prepared is shown by its color and by the absence of cellulose and albuminous compounds. The article is in fact to be regarded both chemically and dietetically as an arrow-root. It may be remarked of this preparation, with which I have been acquainted for many years past, that it is carefully prepared, very pure, and that, taken in conjunction with milk or beef tea, constitutes a valuable article of diet.

ARTHUR H. HASSALL, M. D.,

Author of "Food and its Adulterations" "Adulteration Detected." Editor of "Food, Water, and Air."

MAIN EXHIBITION BUILDING.

Main Exhibition Building, the largest of the five principal buildings, is situated on Elm avenue, east of Belmont avenue, having a frontage on the former of 1880 feet, and a width of 461. It is constructed of iron, wood and glass; the larger portion of the structure being one story in height, the interior height being 70 feet.

The East Entrance will form the principal approach for carriages. visitors being allowed to alight at the doors of the building under cover of the arcade.

The South Entrance will be the principal approach from street cars, the ticket offices being located upon the line of Elm avenue, with covered ways provided for entrance into the building itself.

The Main Portal on the north side communicates directly with the Art Gallery, and the Main Portal on the west side gives the main passage way to the Machinery and Agricultural Halls.

The form of the building is such that all exhibitors will have an equally fair opportunity to exhibit their goods to advantage. There is comparatively little choice of location necessary, as the light is uniformly distributed, and each of the spaces devoted to products is located upon one of the main thoroughfares.

The articles to be exhibited in the Main Building will comprise a display of the products of Mining and Metallurgy, Manufactures, also instruments and works relating to education and science.

MODES OF ACCESS TO CENTENNIAL GROUNDS.

RAILROAD DEPOTS.

Pennsylvania Central Railroad—Thirty-first and Market, Kensington, and Market Street Ferry.

Philadelphia and Reading Railroad—Thirteenth and Callowhill : Germantown and Norristown Branch—Ninth and Green.

Phila., Wilmington and Baltimore Railroad—Broad and Prime.

CITY PASSENGER RAILWAYS

(DIRECT TO GROUNDS).

Race, Vine and Arch Streets Line,
Chestnut and Walnut “ “
Market Street Line,
West End Line, W. Philadelphia,
Girard Avenue Line.

(EXCHANGE.)

Second and Third Streets Line,
Fifth and Sixth “ “
Fourth and Eighth “ “
Tenth and Eleventh “ “
Twelfth and Sixteenth Streets Line.
Thirteenth and Fifteenth Streets Line.
Seventeenth and Nineteenth Streets Line.

ITALIAN AND AMERICAN

MACCARONI AND VERMICELLI WORKS

ESTABLISHED IN 1866.

LAGOMARSINO & CUNEO,
EUROPEAN FARINA MILLS,

AND STEAM MANUFACTURERS OF

MACCARONI, VERMICELLI,

AND

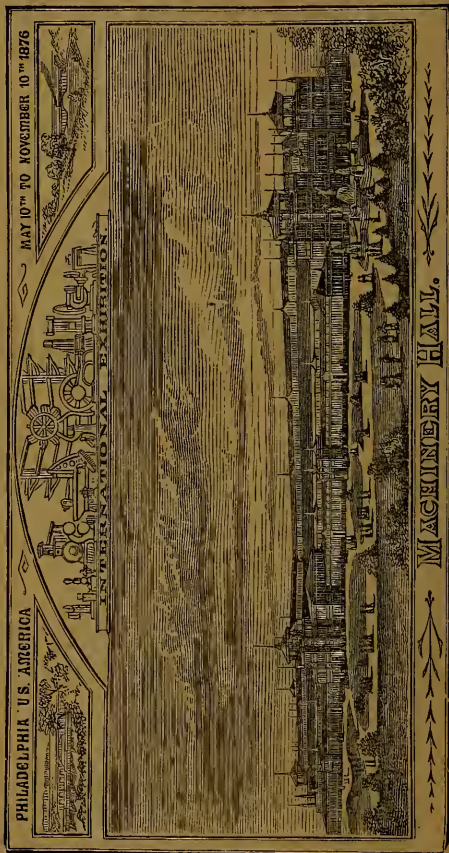
ALL KINDS OF FANCY PASTES.

FACTORY AND MILLS

NOS. 801, 803, 805 CHRISTIAN STREET,

PHILADELPHIA.

BUREAU OF MACHINERY.



LENGTH 1,402 FEET.

WIDTH 360 FEET.

JOHN S. ALBERT,
Chief of Bureau.



THE IMPROVED Hoosier Grain Drill,

70,000 in use

In the Middle and Western States.
The Simplest and Most Accurate Grain Drill in the Field.

A positive and reliable
FORCE FEED.

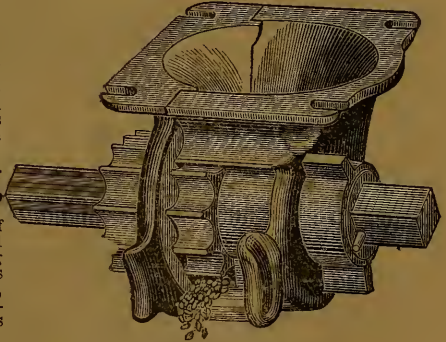
Sows any desired quantity of all kinds of Grain or Seed, without Changing Gear Wheels, and will not bunch or crack the Grain.

THE IMPROVED Hoosier Drill

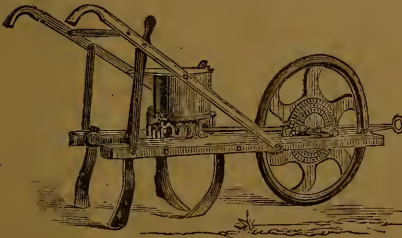
has given complete satisfaction, and is the general Favorite of the Farmers and Dealers of the Middle and Western States.

The opposite cut shows our
NEW FORCE FEED

The Sliding in or out of the Fluted Wheel attached to the Feed Rod running through the Cup, makes the Cup larger or smaller, by which means the quantity of Grain to be Sown is regulated.



No Wheels or Complicated Gearing is required to be changed.



THE Hoosier & Campbell CORN DRILLS.

30,000 IN USE

Saves Labor and Yields 10 to 20 Bushels

More per acre than when planted in any other manner.

These Drills have been introduced and in use in the Corn growing regions of the Western States for several years, and the principle of Drilling Corn is becoming more popular every year. With these Machines, one man can plant ten acres per day after the ground is put in order.

Also, Beans, Broom Corn, and Osage Orange can be planted with more uniformity, and more correctly, than in any other way.

Drilled Corn will yield more than when planted in any other manner, and can be cultivated with less labor and expense.

HOOSIER DRILL CO.,

MANUFACTURERS,

MILTON, WAYNE COUNTY, INDIANA.

MACHINERY BUILDING.

MACHINERY BUILDING, on a direct line with Main Building, is 542 feet from the west front of the latter. It is 1402 feet long and 360 feet wide, with an annex of 208 feet by 210 feet, for Hydraulic Machines. South of this Building is situated the Boiler Houses, and Shoe and Leather Building.

The east entrance will form the principal approach from street-cars, from the Main Exhibition Building, and from the railroad depot. The west entrance affords the most direct communication with George's Hill, which point affords the best view of the entire Exhibition grounds.

The materials used in its construction are wood and glass.

Here will be exhibited *all machines, tools and apparatus used in mining and manufacturing, except those applicable to farm economy.*

Many processes will be shown in actual operation.

PRINCIPAL HOTELS.

CONTINENTAL HOTEL,	-	-	-	Ninth and Chestnut.
GIRARD HOUSE,	-	-	-	Ninth and Chestnut.
COLONNADE,	-	-	-	Fifteenth and Chestnut.
BINGHAM HOUSE,	-	-	-	Eleventh and Market.
LAPIERRE HOUSE,	-	-	-	Broad below Chestnut.
ST. STEPHEN'S,	-	-	-	Chestnut above Tenth.
GUY'S,	-	-	-	(European Plan) Seventh and Chestnut.
GLOBE,	-	-	-	Opposite Centennial Building.
TRANS-CONTINENTAL,	-	-	-	" " "
UNITED STATES,	-	-	-	" " "
ST. CLOUD,	-	-	-	Arch above Seventh.
AMERICAN,	-	-	-	Chestnut below Sixth.
IRVING HOUSE,	-	-	-	Walnut below Tenth.
WASHINGTON,	-	-	-	Chestnut above Seventh.
MERCHANTS,	-	-	-	Fourth above Market.
MARKOE HOUSE,	-	-	-	Chestnut above Ninth.

WALTER G. WILSON & CO.
Sole Manufacturers of the Celebrated

NONE SUCH
CRACKERS AND BISCUIT.

OFFICE AND SALESROOMS:
212 AND 214 NORTH FRONT STREET, ABOVE RACE.

BAKERY:
102, 104, 106, 108, 110, 112, 114, CRAVEN STREET,
PHILADELPHIA.

OUR CRACKERS ARE:

UNEXCELLED IN QUALITY.

UNSURPASSED IN VARIETY.

UNEQUALED IN APPEARANCE.

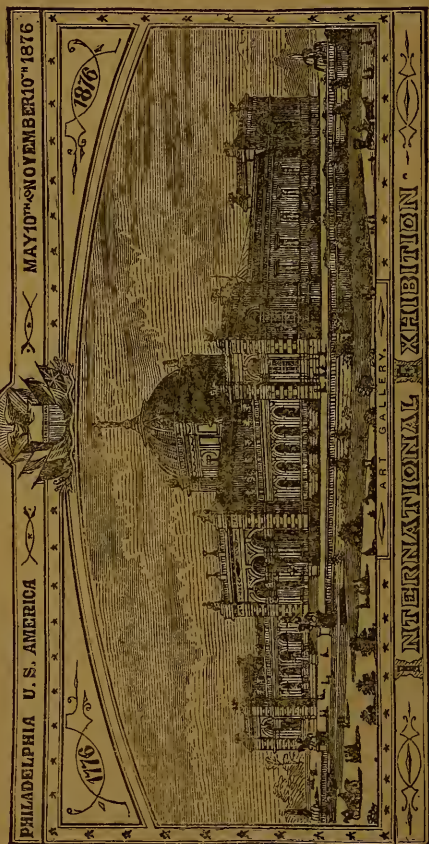
Manufactured of the very best materials. Prepared in most convenient packages, for the finest trade.

SPECIAL ATTENTION

IS CALLED

TO OUR EXHIBIT IN AGRICULTURAL BUILDING.

BUREAU OF FINE ARTS.



LENGTH 365 FEET.

WIDTH 210 FEET.

JOHN SARTAIN,
Chief of Bureau.

MEMORIAL HALL. ART GALLERY.

This structure is located on a line parallel with and northward of the Main Exhibition Building.

It is on the most commanding portion of the great Landsdowne Plateau and looks southward over the city.

It is elevated on a terrace six feet above the general level of the plateau—the plateau itself being an eminence one hundred and sixteen feet above the surface of the Schuylkill River.

The entire structure is in the modern renaissance. The materials are granite, glass and iron. No wood is used in the construction, and the building is thoroughly fireproof. The structure is 365 feet in length, 210 feet in width, and 59 feet in height, over a spacious basement 12 feet in height, surmounted by a dome.

The doors, which are of iron, are relieved by bronze panels, having the coats-of-arms of all the States and Territories.

In the centre of the main frieze is the United States coat-of-arms.

In this will be exhibited

Works of Art, embracing Photography, Mosaic and Inlaid
Work of this and Foreign Countries,
PAINTING, SCULPTURE AND ENGRAVING.

WEIKEL & SMITH SPICE CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

G. HUMMEL'S PREMIUM

ESSENCE OF COFFEE,

FINE MUSTARD AND PURE SPICES,

133, 135 & 137 NORTH FRONT ST.,

PHILADELPHIA.

STUDEBAKER BROS. MANUF'G CO.,

The Largest Wagon Builders in the World,

Will make a fine display at the Centennial.

FACTORY AT SOUTHBEND, - - - - - INDIANA.

Five Spacious Warerooms,

263 and 265 WABASH AVENUE, CHICAGO.

LUXURY TOBACCO WORKS.

FRISHMUTH, BRO. & CO.,

Tobacco Manufacturers,

NO. 151 NORTH THIRD ST.

AND

Nos. 223 and 225 Quarry Street,

PHILADELPHIA.

AUGUST NITTINGER, Jr.,

Manufacturer of Butcher's Machinery,

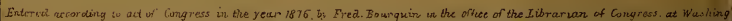
826, 828 and 830 N. Fourth St.,

PHILADELPHIA.

Everything in the BUTCHER'S LINE can be had at this establishment. The largest and most complete assortment in the world.

Send for a Catalogue. We will have a fine display of our goods in Agricultural Building, International Exhibition.

Free Press. Lith. 200 6th St Philadelphia





DESCRIPTION OF PLATE.

THE annexed Lithograph shows in ground plan, the principal buildings and numbers of minor ones erected within the Centennial Enclosure, which contains not less than 450 acres.

On the opening day of the Exhibition, (MAY 10,) it is anticipated that, at least 250 buildings will have been erected on the grounds, thus presenting the appearance of a well-appointed city, cosmopolitan in character, in which the stranger from every clime may feel well provided for.

A cursory glance at the plate shows prominently in the western portion, the grounds reserved for West Point Cadets, the various State structures, and British Government Building. Eastward are seen the Women's Pavilion, Buildings for Germany, Brazil, Japan and Sweden; Photograph Hall, Judge's Hall, Dairy Building, Carriage Factory, Restaurant Sudreau, Photograph Gallery, Art Gallery and Extension, and lastly the Vienna Bakery.

North of these are situated Horticultural Building, German and American Restaurants, Kansas Building, and most northward of all is Agricultural Building.

South of the two principal buildings are located three hotels of large capacity for the accommodation of visitors. Depot for passengers, and grounds for Exhibition of Live Stock.

The following table gives the area covered by each building :

	Acres.
The Main Building covering	21.47
Art Gallery (Memorial Hall)	1.50
Machinery Hall	14.00
Horticultural Hall	1.50
Agricultural Building	10.15
Making a total	48.62

Add to this, other structures, such as the Women's Pavilion, Government, Leather, Carriage, and Photograph Buildings, special

Agricultural displays, annex, and Engine House 15.00

And it will give, of actual flooring for Exhibition purposes, about. 63.62

This is exclusive of the space occupied by the buildings erected by foreign nations, the several States, and for general purposes connected with the Exhibition.

GUIDE TO PLACES OF AMUSEMENT.

American Centennial Exhibition—Lansdowne Plateau, Fairmount Park.

Commences May 10, 1876, remaining open six months.

Academy of Music—Broad and Locust streets.

Academy of Fine Arts—Broad and Cherry streets.

Arch Street Theatre—Arch, above Sixth.

Arch Street Opera House—Tenth and Arch.

Assembly Buildings—Tenth and Chestnut.

Chestnut Street Theatre—Chestnut street above Twelfth.

Concert Hall—Chestnut street above Twelfth.

Eleventh Street Opera House—Eleventh street above Chestnut.

Fox's American Theatre—Chestnut street above Tenth.

Grand Central Theatre—Walnut street above Eighth.

Horticultural Hall—Broad street below Locust.

Walnut Street Theatre—Ninth and Walnut streets.

Wood's Museum—Ninth and Arch streets.

Zoological Garden—West Park, below Girard Avenue.

PHILADELPHIA LAWN MOWERS.



We make eleven sizes and styles of these celebrated Machines for hand use, and two sizes for horse power.

They are much the lightest and easiest worked Lawn Mower made, and may be seen at Agricultural Hall, Centennial Building, Column L, Nos. 13 and 14, and at our

IMPLEMENT AND SEED WAREHOUSE,
No. 630 Market Street,
GRAHAM, EMLIN & PASSMORE,
PHILADELPHIA.

BATCHELOR BROTHERS, FINE CIGAR MANUFACTURERS,

808 MARKET STREET,

BRANCHES:

837 Chestnut St.,

23 N. Second Street,

PHILADELPHIA.



Ice Cream Freezers.

Cog-Wheel & Double-Action.

SIZES—2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 10, 15, 25,
35 and 40 Quarts.

For sale by all dealers
in Housefurnishing Goods.

C. W. PACKER

Manufacturer,

No. 20 N. Fourth Street,

PHILADELPHIA.



AGRICULTURAL BUILDING.

AGRICULTURAL BUILDING is located on the north-east section of the Centennial enclosure, and most distant from the Main Building. It was commenced on October 15th, and will be finished by March 15th. Erected for the temporary exhibition of six months, it is not of the same substantial character as some of the other buildings.

The design of the structure comprehends a grand nave, formed of a Howe truss arch, 826 feet long, 100 feet wide, and 70 feet high, and three transepts, each 540 feet long, and nearly of same width, the entire floor area of ten acres being open and unobstructed.

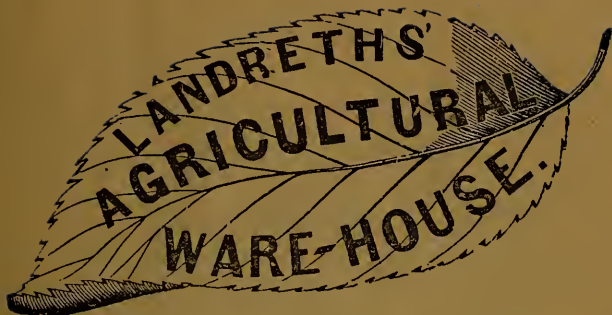
The system of the location of goods exhibited will be objective, not geographical; the various groups, of which there are ten, running lengthwise with the building. The area of available exhibition space is 236,572 square feet, of which one-third has been appropriated to foreign countries—Great Britain, France, Germany, Austria, Norway and Sweden, Russia, Belgium, Netherlands, Spain, Italy, China, Japan, Siam, Sandwich Islands, Chili, Brazil, Mexico and Canada. The remaining area is for the exhibition of American products, the requisitions for which exceed double that area.

The display of Agricultural Machinery, both in motion and at rest, will cover nearly three-eighths of the entire building. In addition to machinery there will be exhibited in this building, Products of the Soil, Food Products, Forestry and Forest Culture, Pomology, Farm Administration, Cotton and Wool, Veterinary Surgery and Fish, including the varied apparatus and appliances for their culture and capture.

Agricultural Building not being sufficient to accommodate all exhibitors, another of smaller size will be provided adjacent to the same, and including exhibits of a similar character.

Live Stock, under the administration of this department, will be exhibited on grounds in close proximity to the enclosure for a season of ten weeks. This exhibition will be of a highly meritorious character, and will embrace the most finely bred animals of this and foreign countries.

During the months of June and July will be held trials of Harvesting Machinery on lands situated at Schenck's Station on the Philadelphia & New York Railroad, thirty minutes ride from the Centennial Grounds. There will also be practical tests of tillage implements, during September and October, on the same lands, as shown in lithographed plate.



NOS. 21 & 23 SOUTH SIXTH STREET,

Near the State House,

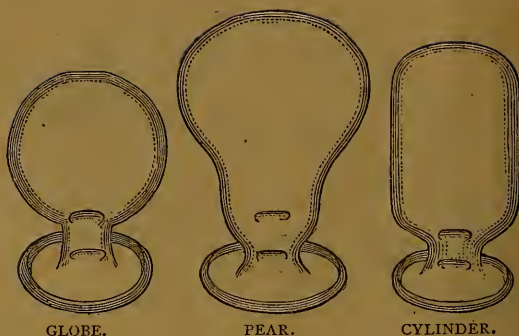
PHILADELPHIA.

This spacious Building, erected expressly for the Proprietors' Trade, is stored with articles of general interest to Farmers, Gardeners, and Planters, and especially with

SEEDS OF RELIABLE QUALITY,

The produce of Bloomsdale and other Seed Farms of the Firm,
the whole forming a Stock unsurpassed in the United States.

DAVID LANDRETH & SONS.



We would call attention to the above cuts of

INVERTED SAMPLE BOTTLES

SPECIALLY FOR

EXHIBITING PURPOSES.

They are the most approved forms for Exhibiting in Glass, and are made of

CLEAR FLINT GLASS, FREE FROM COLOR.

We also manufacture

GLASS JARS, in Great Variety.

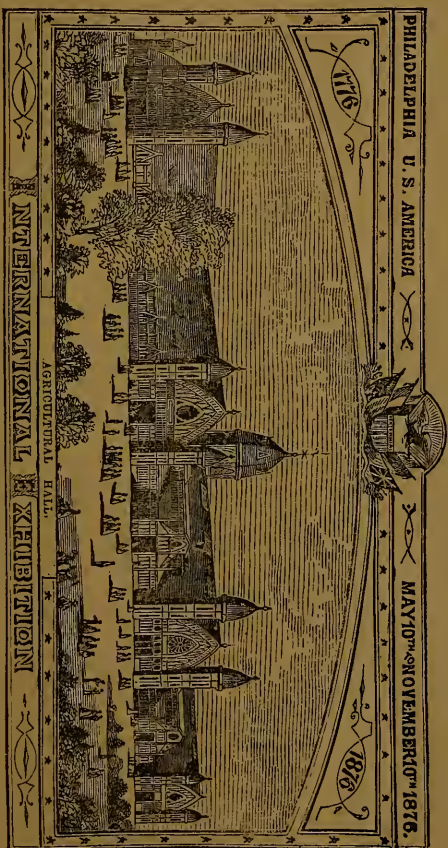
PRICE LISTS AND ILLUSTRATED SHEETS furnished upon application to
the manufacturers,

GILLINDER & SONS,

CORNER OXFORD AND HOWARD STREETS,

PHILADELPHIA.

BUREAU OF AGRICULTURE.



LENGTH 826 FEET.

BURNET LANDRETH,

Chief of Bureau.

WIDTH 540 FEET.

HORTICULTURAL BUILDING.

Horticultural Building is located on Lansdowne Terrace, a short distance north of Main Building and Art Gallery, offering a fine view of the Schuylkill River and Northwestern Philadelphia. It presents an extremely handsome appearance, and being constructed of iron and glass will remain as a permanent ornament to Fairmount Park. It is 383 feet long, 193 feet wide, and 72 feet high.

The main floor is occupied by a central conservatory. Running entirely around these at the height of 20 feet is a gallery 5 feet wide.

Four forcing houses are provided for the propagation of growing plants. Surrounding this building thirty-five acres of ground devoted to Horticultural purposes have been suitably planted.

PLACES OF INTEREST.

Academy of Fine Arts, Broad Street above Arch. Admission, 25 cents.

Academy of Natural Science, Broad street below Chestnut Open Tuesdays and Fridays, P. M. Admission 10 cents. New Hall S. W. cor. Nineteenth and Race sts.

Blind Asylum, Twentieth and Race streets. Concerts, Wednesday P. M. Admission, 15 cents.

Blockley Almshouse, West Philadelphia. Take Walnut street cars. Tickets procured at 42 North Seventh street.

Carpenters' Hall, built in 1770, Chestnut street below Fourth, rear of bank building.

Christ Church, built in 1753, Second street above Market.

County Prison, Eleventh street and Passyunk avenue. Tickets procured at the Ledger Office.

Custom-House, Chestnut street below Fifth.

Deaf and Dumb Asylum, corner of Broad and Pine streets. Tickets procured at Ledger Office.

Franklin Institute, Seventh street above Chestnut. Admission free.

Franklin's Grave, S. E. corner Fifth and Arch streets.

Fairmount Park, 2991 acres, on the banks of the Schuylkill and Wissahickon. From the central parts of the city take cars going north or west.

Girard College, Ridge Avenue above Nineteenth street. Take Ridge avenue cars or yellow cars on Eighth street. Tickets at Ledger Office.

House of Refuge, Twenty-third and Brown streets.

Independence Hall, Chestnut street below Sixth. Open from 9 A.M. to 4 P.M. Tickets or admission to the steeple furnished by the Superintendent.

Laurel Hill Cemetery, Ridge avenue. Take Ridge avenue cars on Arch street, or steamboat at Fairmount.

Mercantile Library, Tenth street above Chestnut.

National Museum, Independence Hall. Open from 9 A.M. to 3 P.M. Free.

Navy Yard, Front street below Washington Avenue. Take cars on Seventh or Second streets.

New Navy Yard, League Island, mouth of the Schuylkill river.

Old Swedes' Church, oldest Church in Philadelphia, built in 1700, taking the place of Second Swedes' Church, built in 1677, Swanson street below Christian. Take Second street cars to Christian.

Pennsylvania Hospital, Eighth and Spruce streets.

Penn's Cottage, Letitia street near Market. Letitia street is between Front and Second.

Penn Treaty Monument, Beach and Hanover streets. Take Richmond cars on Third street.

Penitentiary (Eastern), Fairmount avenue and Twenty-first street. Tickets procured at the Ledger Office.

Philadelphia Library (founded by Benjamin Franklin), Fifth street below Chestnut.

Pennsylvania Historical Society, 820 Spruce street.

United States Mint, Chestnut street above Thirteenth. Open from 9 A.M. to 12 noon. Free.

University of Pennsylvania, Thirty-sixth and Woodland avenue, West Philadelphia.

Zoological Gardens, Fairmount Park. Take cars on Walnut, Market, Arch and Vine streets, and Girard Avenue.

GEO. V. HECKER & CO.,

CROTON FLOUR MILLS,

199, 201 & 203 CHERRY STREET,
NEW YORK.

HECKER'S superlative Flours received the First Premium at the World's Fair, London ; and the World's Fair, New York. They are very popular with those desiring the finest bread or biscuit that can be produced.

HECKER'S SELF-RAISING FLOUR,

FOR MAKING BREAD, BISCUIT, PUDDING, CAKES, &c.,

BY THE ADDITION ONLY OF COLD WATER OR MILK.

This valuable improvement was introduced to the public in 1850, by Messrs. HECKER & BROTHER, and there is perhaps no other article that has become so extensively used or so fully appreciated. It has been awarded the only Premiums ever given for Self-Raising Flour.

Hecker's Griddle Cake Self-Raising Flour.

For making Griddle Cakes, Muffins, Fritters, Waffles, Doughnuts, Puddings, &c., or for any use where a batter is required, will be found decidedly the CHEAPEST AND BEST Flour for such purposes, and can be used with much economy of time and trouble.

HECKER'S FARINA

is a delicate and appropriate food for all seasons, and one of the most economical, nutritious and wholesome preparations ever offered to the public.

HECKER'S WHEATEN GRITS

is a highly nutritious, palatable and healthful preparation of WHEAT GRAIN, invaluable for dyspeptics and persons of sedentary habits.

CHAMPION

HARVESTING MACHINES.

The only reliable Reaper and Mower made.



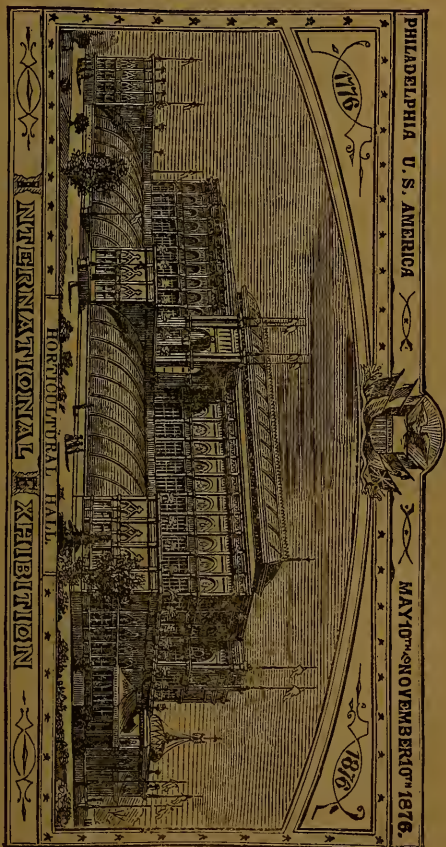
Champion Self-Raker. The Most Complete Machine in the World.

Farmers don't leave the Centennial Grounds until you have seen the "Champions" in Agricultural Hall.

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WOMEN'S PAVILION.

1876.

WOMEN'S PAVILION.

West of the Horticultural Hall, facing Belmont Avenue, stands the Women's Pavilion, which has been built at a cost of \$35,000, by the Women's Centennial Executive Committee, and is to accommodate an international exhibition of women's work. It covers an area of 30,000 square feet, and is formed by two naves intersecting each other, each 64 feet wide by 192 feet long, having at the end a porch 8 by 32 feet; the corners formed by the two naves are filled out by four pavilions, each 48 feet square. The whole structure is in modern wood architecture, roofed over by segmental trusses. The centre is raised 25 feet higher than the rest of the building, and is surmounted by a lantern, with a cupola 90 feet high.

PROPOSED RAILROAD RATES.

At the meeting of the Committee on Centennial Rates to the General Ticket and Passenger Agent's Association, the following was proposed as the basis of rates for the Centennial Exhibition :

First.—Round-trip tickets to New York, good for thirty days, may be sold from Detroit, Toledo, Cleveland, Crestline, Columbus, Cincinnati, and points west thereof, in the territory east of Omaha, and at competitive points south of the Ohio river, at a reduction of twenty-five per cent. from Convention rates.

Second.—Round-trip tickets to Philadelphia, good for thirty days, may be sold from Detroit, Toledo, Cleveland, Crestline, Columbus, Cincinnati, and points west thereof, in the territory east of Omaha, and at competitive points south of the Ohio river, at one dollar less than the round-trip rates to New York.

Third.—Round-trip tickets to Philadelphia, via New York, good for thirty days, may be sold from Detroit, Toledo, Cleveland, Crestline, Columbus, Cincinnati, and points west thereof, in the territory east of Omaha, and at competitive points south of the Ohio river, at one dollar more than the round-trip rates to New York.

Fourth.—From the territory east of Detroit, Toledo, Cleveland, Crestline, Columbus and Cincinnati, the basis of reduced rates and the limit for round-trip tickets shall be fixed by the trunk lines, and from competitive points between the trunk lines, in said territory, the rates to Philadelphia, via New York, shall be two dollars more than the rates to Philadelphia by the direct or short line.

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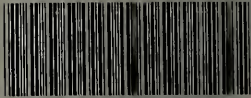
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